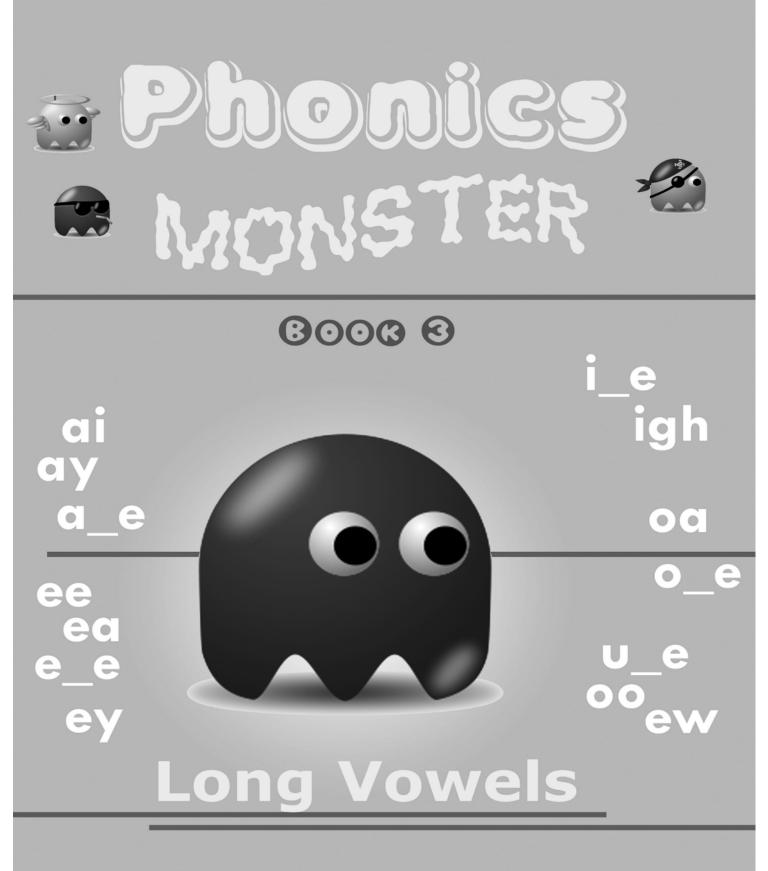


Brian Giles

Joe Ruger



Brian Giles

Joe Ruger

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Introduction

Phonics Monster - Book 3 offers a comprehensive introduction to the long vowels. This is an "**ESL Phonics**" book, which means that in addition to teaching the various sounds, it focuses on the differences between similar sounds which are especially difficult for ESL students (in contrast with native speakers, to whom such differences are natural).

Sections include:

- Word lists
- Practice sentences
- Rhyming words
- Games
- Reading practice
- Review quiz

Included in the final section is a longer reading passage to help reinforce all of the long vowels. The Appendix contains the answers to all of the quizzes and tests.

How to Use This Book

The book is divided into six sections: long a, long e, long i, long o, long u, and a review of all vowel sounds. When teaching each section, begin each lesson by reviewing the word lists and sentences.

Games

<u>The Numbers Game</u> – The Numbers Game consists of several numbered squares that contain a word from the section being taught. The game can be adapted to different formats:

- You, the teacher, call out a word, and the first person to yell out the corresponding number gets a point. The student with the most points is the winner. (The winner could then become the "teacher," and call out words for the other students to find.)
- You, the teacher, call out a word. The first person to yell out the corresponding number then calls out a word for the other students. The first student to call out the number then calls out a number for the rest of the students to find, and so on. (You may want to "eliminate" the students who have already called out a number, to prevent the same student from winning every time. For example, you can have every student stand up, and when a student correctly calls out the correct number, he or she can then sit down.)
- Alternatively, you (or a student "teacher") can call out numbers, and the students can yell out the corresponding words.

<u>Bingo</u> – A blank BINGO gameboard is included in 3 of the lessons. Prior to playing, the students must write one word from the word list in that section in each of the squares. (This way, each student will have a unique gameboard.) The teacher then calls out words from the word list, and the students write an **X** over the word (if they have it on their gameboard). The first student to have five **X**'s in a row (vertically, diagonally, or horizontally) is the winner.

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Long a – (ai, ay, a_e, ai_e)

Word List

1. hail	same	day	ate
2. make	say	sake	rain
3. Jane	main	may	fake
4. ray	made	bait	mail
5. hate	mate	raise	cake
6. Gail	tame	gate	way
7. maize	nail	Fay	Kate
8. play	cane	make	fail
9. faze	Maine	vain	Gabe
10. gain	game	pail	bay

Long a – (<mark>ai, ay, a_e, ai_e</mark>)

Sentences

7. Fay and Jane play on the same day.

2. Gail made a fake cake.





3. It may rain cats and dogs today.

4. Jed cut the cake and ate the cake.

5. Jay and Ray hate the name game.

6. Dave made a cake for Jane's sake.

7. Kate's mate hates the rain.



8. Dave can rake hay and play in the rain.

9. May Jake play the maze game?

10. Fay ate cake at the bay with Gabe.



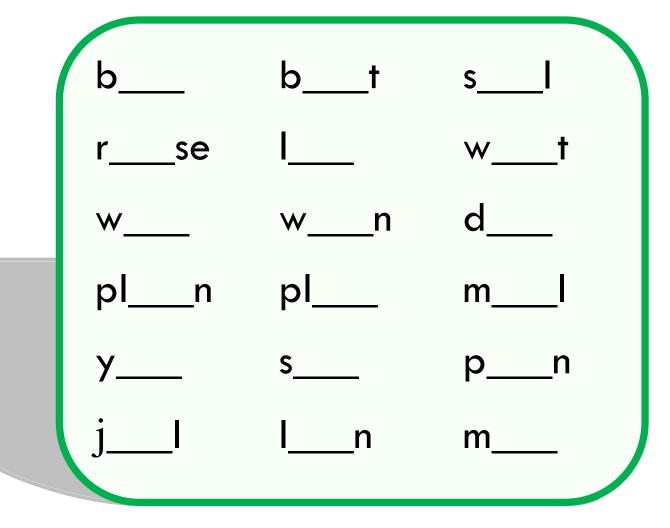
You write **ay** at the **<u>end</u> of a word:**

• b<u>ay</u> d<u>ay</u> h<u>ay</u> J<u>ay</u> l<u>ay</u> m<u>ay</u> p<u>ay</u> s<u>ay</u> w<u>ay</u>

You write **ai** in the **<u>middle</u>** of a word:

• b<u>ai</u>t f<u>ai</u>l <u>gai</u>n h<u>ai</u>l l<u>ai</u>n m<u>ai</u>n n<u>ai</u>l p<u>ai</u>n

Write **ai** or **ay** in the blanks below; then read the words.



Long a – Rhyming Words

Rhyming words have the same **middle** and **end** sounds.

Some rhyming words look different, but they are rhyming words because they **sound the same**:

- bait and mate are rhyming words
- raise and maze are rhyming words
- lain and mane are rhyming words



These are rhyming words because they have the same middle and end sounds.

*Remember: Listen to the sound; don't just look at the letters.

Look at the pairs of words below. Write yes (Y) if the words rhyme. Write no (N) if the words do not rhyme.

1. make — take	7. day — may
2. bane – main	8. lane – pain
3. bake – tame	9. fate – fame
4. rail – sale	10. same – sake
5. bay – gate	11. gaze – maze



Read the rows across. Listen for the difference between the **short a** sound and the **long a** sound:

<mark>hat / hate</mark> bat / bait lack / lake sat / sate tack / take gab / Gabe ban / bane tap / tape razz / raise cap / cape

Dan / Dane fat / fate sack / sake pad / paid ran / rain pan / pain can / cane Jan / Jane <mark>man /</mark> mane Bal / bale

Short a and Long a

Sentences

1. Can Gabe tape his cap to his cape?

2. Dan will ban tacks for the sake of pain.



3. Maine has rain, but lacks a lake.

4. Dan will tap the cane with his hat.

5. We sat at the lake in the rain.



6. The mad man hates the ban on tacks.



7. Dad's job is to raise the gate.

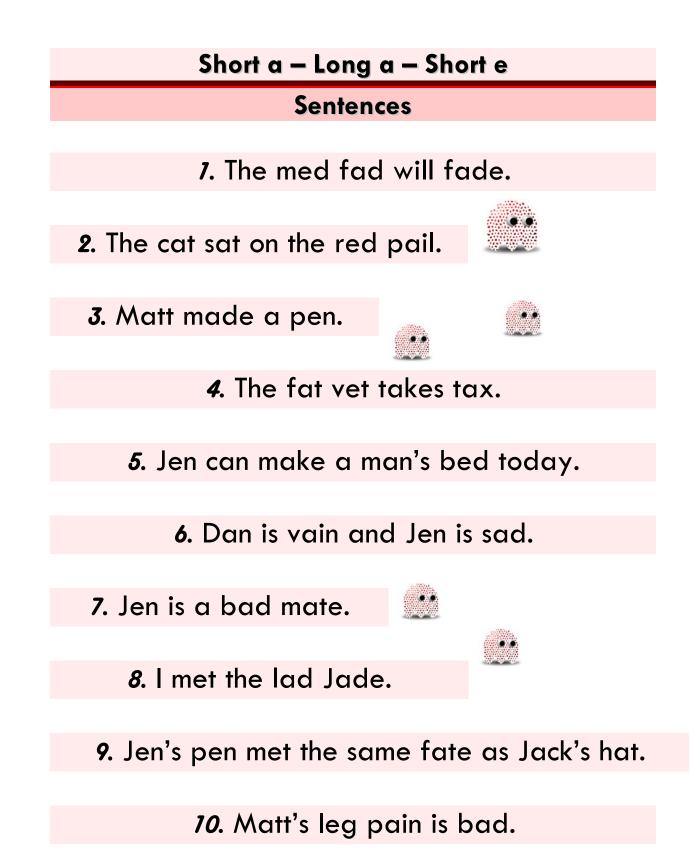
8. Pack the bag and take the bait.

9. The rain will make Jack late today.



These sounds can be very hard to tell apart. Practice reading across, and try to hear the different sounds.

1.	<u>Short a</u> man	<mark>Long a</mark> mane	<u>Short e</u> men
2.	fad	fade	fed
3.	tax	takes	tex
4.	bad	bade	bed
5.	pal	pale	pell
6.	sat	sate	set
7.	fat	fate	fet
8.	van	vane	ven
9.	Jan	Jane	Jen
10.	pan	pain	pen



Long a and Short a – Rhyming Words

Draw lines to match the rhyming words below.

bake	sale
tap	say
mail	take
day	lag
same	rap
bag	gait
pain	mane
mate	dame
ray	fad
sad	Καγ

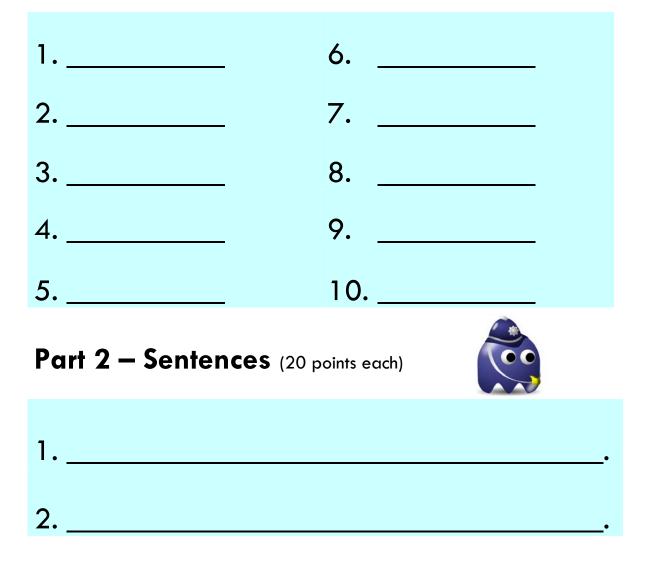
Long a

Review Quiz



Write the words and sentences that your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

Part 1 - Words (6 points each)



*See page 51 for more 'long a' reading practice.



Long e (ee, ea, e_e, ey, ie, e)

Word List

1. feed	meat	Pete	key
2. thief	seek	team	meme
3. monkey	jeep	read	veal
4. he	bean	see	need
5. these	bee	heal	Eve
6. beam	keep	leap	we
7. brief	wean	fee	deal
8. pea	seed	eat	Steve
9. reek	seal	neat	deem
10. seen	Zeke	peel	keen

Long e **Sentences** 7. We feed three monkeys. 2. We need to see the team. **3.** Steve and Pete will not eat red meat. 4. A thief will steal these Jeeps. 5. Feed the seal meat and a pea. 6. Read these brief deals. 7. Eve, do you see a seed? 8. The vet will heal the pet's heel.

9. Keep Steve on the team, Zeke.

10. The beam is seen by the wet team.



Read the rows across. Listen for the difference between the **short e** sound and the **long e** sound:

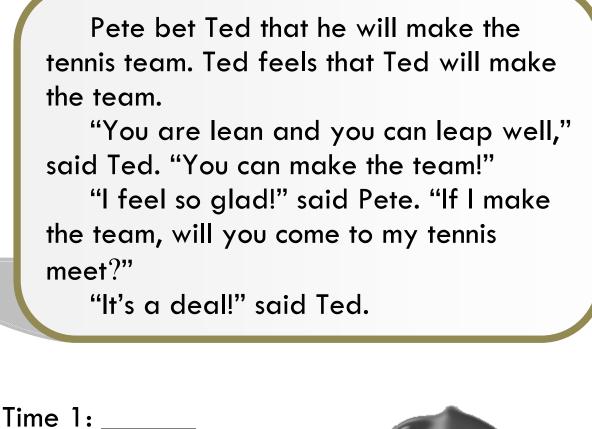
bet / beat set / seat dell / deal hell / heal led / lead Ned / need tell / teal wet / weak bed / bead peck / peek

pet / Pete Ben / bean fell / feel Jen / jean <mark>men /</mark> mean red / read Ted / team sell / seal met / meet pep / peep

Long e – Read for Speed

Read the paragraph below, and have your teacher count the seconds. Write your time in the blank below.

Try to read it in **30 seconds**! If you can't read in 30 seconds, read two more times, and write your times on the blanks below.



- Time 2: _____
- Time 3: _____



Long e vs. Short i



Long e is similar to short i. Practice saying the pairs of words below, and try to hear the difference.

<mark>bit /</mark> beat sin / seen dill / deal pit / Pete rid / read mitt / meat lick / leak riff / reef pick / peek <mark>lick /</mark> leak Tim / team fit / feet this / these

bean / bin ream / rim seat / sit seem / sim keep / Kip lean / Lin peel / pill deep / dip reek / Rick seep / sip seek / sick beef / Biff meek / Mick

Long e vs. Short i

Numbers Game

Rules (see introduction for more ways to play this game):

- Choose one student to say a word (any word) from below.
- The first student to **find the word** and **say the number** in the box gets to say the next word.

Biff	deep	³ lick	4 this	seen
6 fit	leak	⁸ Tim	⁹ bet	¹⁰ riff
read	Ron	¹³ beef	¹⁴ keep	win
¹⁶ sin	dip	wean	feet	20 rid
team	seek	²³ these	reef	25 sick



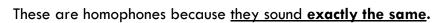


Homophones



Homophones are words that sound the same, but are spelled differently.

- meat and meet are homophones
- heal and heel are homophones
- raise and raze are homophones



*Remember: Listen to the sound; don't just look at the letters.

Look at the pairs of words below. Write \mathbf{H} if the words are homophones. Write \mathbf{R} if the words are rhyming words.

1. bate – bait	7. week – weak
2. Pete – peat	8. beat – Pete
3. bean – mean	9. meek – seek
4. real — reel	10. Gail – gale
5. meet – seat	11. beam – meme
6. fee – see	12. beat – beet





Review

Rhyming Words

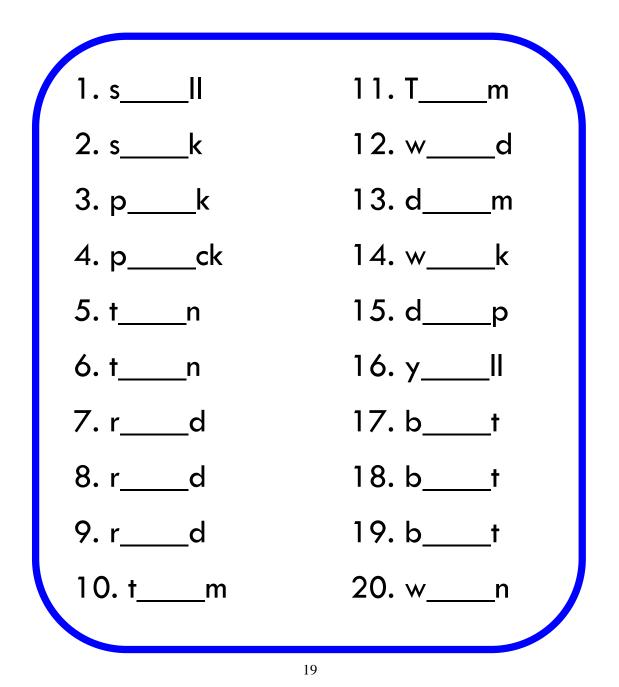
Write a **rhyming word** in each blank.

pin	reel
seek	bum
read	deep
dip	bit
fat	heat
team	hick
Pete	feel
seat	hot

Short e vs. Short i vs. Long e

Review

Listen to the words your teacher says, and write e, i, or ee in the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)



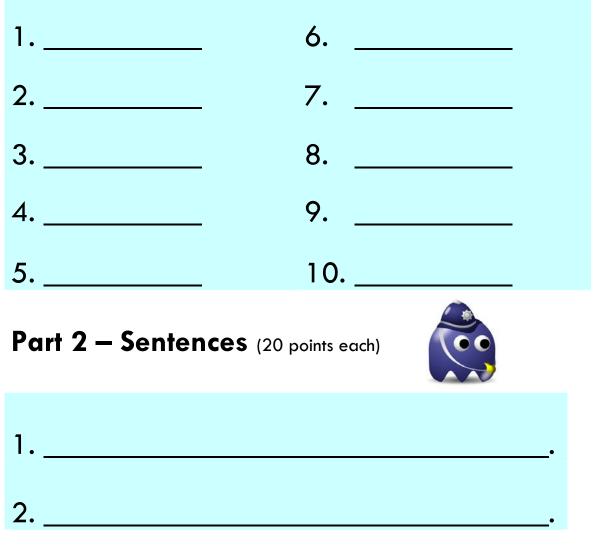
Long e

Review Quiz



Write the words and sentences that your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

Part 1 - Words (6 points each)



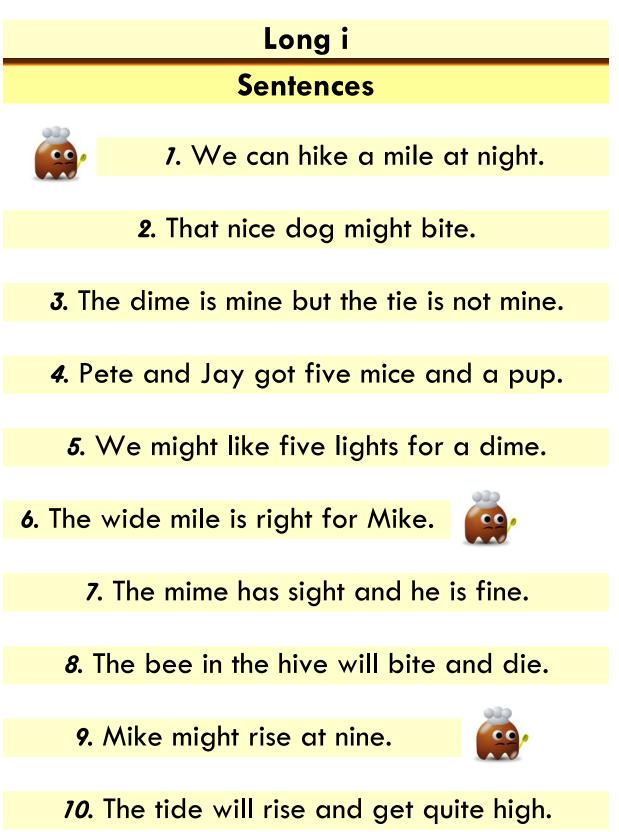
*See page 52 for more 'long e' reading practice.



Long i (i-e, ie, igh)

Word List

1. time	mine	night	hike
2. might	lie	bite	nine
3. tile	fight	dime	file
4. tie	vine	right	size
5. hive	quite	mile	ripe
6. side	tide	die	sight
7. fine	five	hide	bile
8. light	tike	line	file
9. Mike	wide	mime	tight
10. rise	bike	wine	live





Read the rows across. Listen for the difference between the **short i** and **long i** sounds.

bit / bite fin / fine rip / ripe sit / site dim / dime lit / light quit / quite pick / pike Mick / Mike

kit / kite Bill / bile <mark>mitt / m</mark>ight hid / hide pip / pipe rid / ride Tim / time fit / fight <mark>lick /</mark> like

Short i and Long i

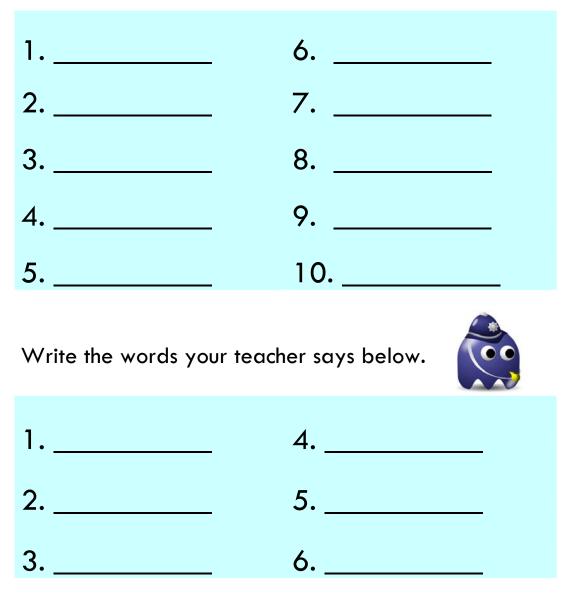
Review Worksheet



Is it **short i** or **long i**?

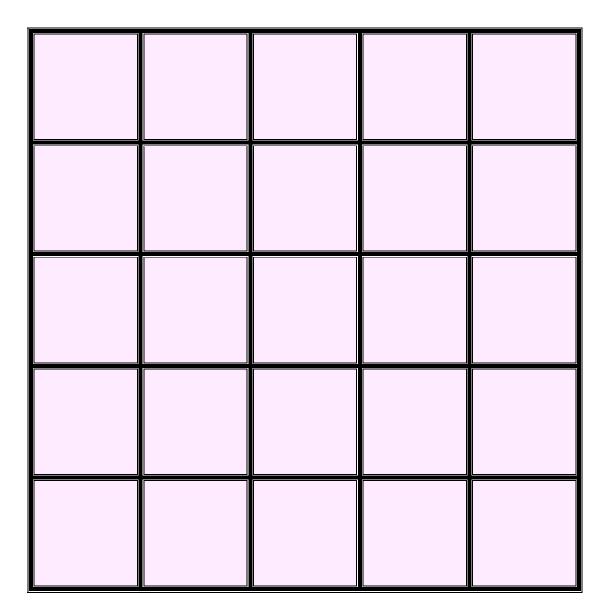
Listen to the words your teacher says, and write "**short**" or "long" on the blanks below

"long" on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)



Short i and Long i - BINGO

- Write **one word** from **page 23** in each square below.
- When your teacher says a word, write an **X** on the word if you see it in a square.
- The first person to have **5** X's in a row is the winner!



Short i – Long i – Long e

Tongue Twisters!

Practice reading these tongue twisters!

1. Kick Kip, keep Kip's kin.

2. Lead lid, lead led deal.



3. Fix Mike's kite, feed Meg's hen.





4. Pick six beaks, seek big peeks.

5. Mick's men met Mike's team.

6. She sells sea shells by the <u>seashore</u>.





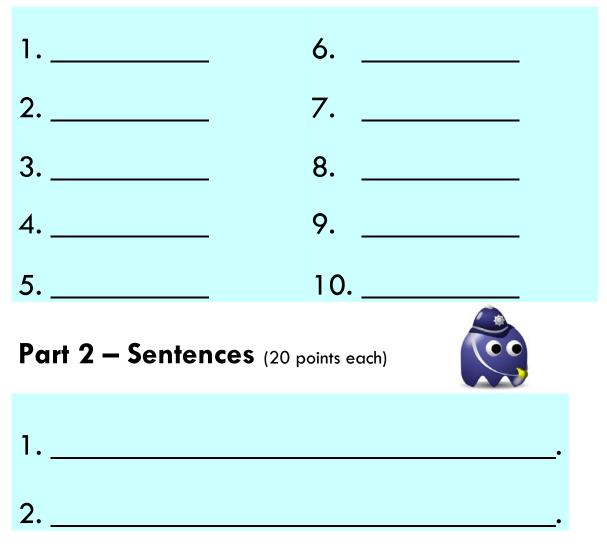
Practice saying the groups of words below.

bit bet beat	bean Ben bin
pin pen peen	read red rid
dill dell deal	seat set sit
rid red read	seek seck sick
pit pet Pete	peek peck pick
mitt met meat	need Ned nid
lick leck leak	peat pet pit
riff ref reef	beef beff Biff
pick peck peek	reed red rid
fid fed feed	weed wed wid

Long i Review Quiz

Write the words and sentences that your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

Part 1 - Words (6 points each)



*See page 53 for more 'long i' reading practice.



Long o (o-e, oa, ow, o)

Word List

1. hope	boat	nose	foam
2. moan	mope	tow	toad
3. soak	load	lone	no
4. go	bow	nope	pole
5. coal	quote	roam	Rome
6. Joan	toe	SO	tone
_			_
7. vote	low	bone	mode
7. vote 8. cone	low coat	bone bowl	mode home
8. cone	coat	bowl	home

Long o

Sentences

7. I hope the boat floats.

Ö

2. Joan votes in Rome.



3. We run home at night and sleep.

4. He can make a bowl with coal and foam.

5. Joe will loan the foal to Joan.

6. The foal will moan when it is alone.

7. Go home and soak a load.

8. Joan will quote Joe's note.





9. I hope Joan will go to Rome.

10. Nope! I won't throw the toad!





Both **oa** and **o_e** have the same sound.

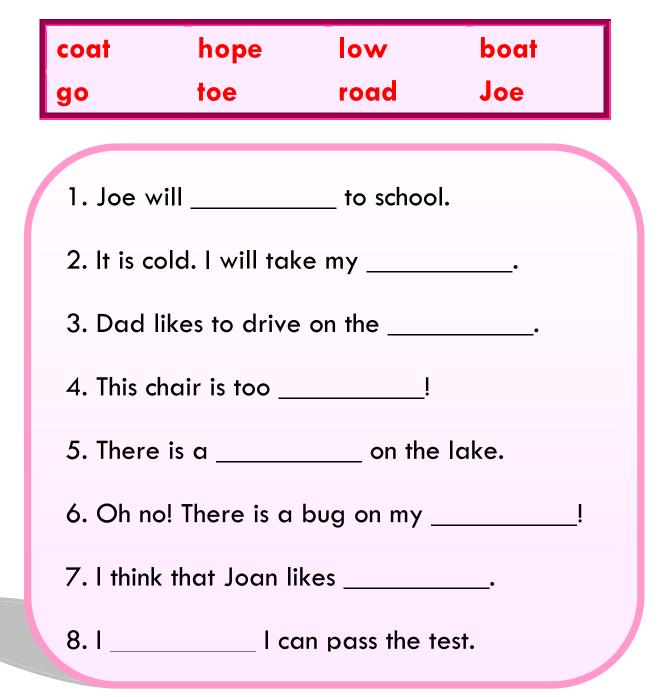
Look at the words below. Many of them are spelled wrong. If the word has oa, rewrite it using o_e. If the word has o_e, rewrite it using oa.

Example:

fome _	<u>foam</u>	doam <u>dome</u>
1.	bote	11. poak
2.	toam	12. Ioan
3.	load	13. hoap
4.	soke	14. mone
5.	joak	15. noap
6.	cote	16. rode
7.	zoan	17. tode
8.	boad	18. quoat
9.	fome	19. roap
10	. gote	20. woak

Long o – Fill in the Blanks

Write one of the words below in each blank to complete the sentences. Then read the sentences out loud.





Read the rows across. Listen for the difference between the **short o** and **long o** sounds.

bot / boat dot / dote got / goat jock / joke mop / mope cot / coat rod / road rot / rote pock / poke cop / cope

cod / code sop / soap hop / hope lob / lobe nod / node Jon / Joan Todd / toad sock / soak Ross / rose Dom / dome

Short and Long o – Sentences

- 1. The cod will soak in the pot.
 - 2. Ross will poke Dom with a mop.
 - 3. The cop can cope with the road.
- 4. I <u>know</u> Todd's joke by rote.



- 5. Joan's coat is on the cot.
- 6. The jock rode home with Jon.
- 7. Don can not cope with a hot goat.
- 8. Nod if you got a note from Ross.
- 9. Nope! I will not vote for a hot dome.



10. Mop the boat with soap.

Write a **rhyming word** in each blank.

pot	rode
tome	soak
con	mope
rock	mob
goat	low
cone	pod
log	cope
Ron	woe
sop	Joan

Long o – Read for Speed

Read the paragraph below, and have your teacher count the seconds. Write your time in the blank below.

Try to read it in **30 seconds**! If you can't read in 30 seconds, read two more times, and write your times on the blanks below.

Jon rides a foal to his home, but the foal is slow, so Jon kicks it with his toe. The foal is sick, so the foal will mope and go slow. John will not moan.

"The foal will go slow," says John. "The foal likes to roam and mope. I will let the foal go slow. I will not kick the foal with my toe."

- Time 1: _____
- Time 2: _____

Time 3: _____



Long o

Numbers Game

Rules (see introduction for more ways to play this game):

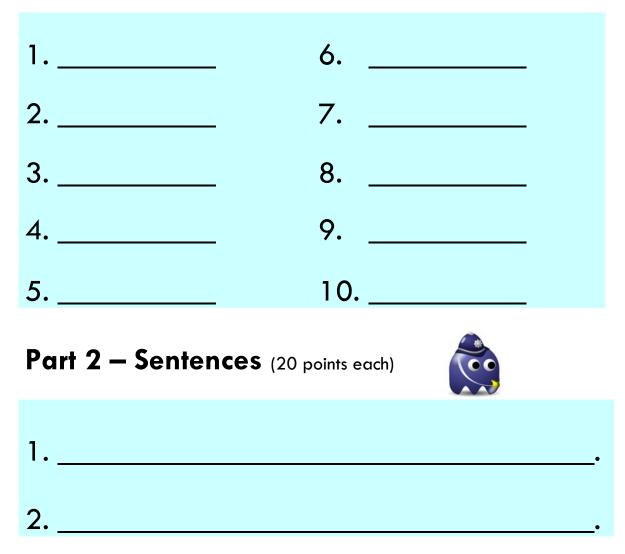
- Choose one student to say a word (any word) from below.
- The first student to **find the word** and **say the number** in the box gets to say the next word.

dock	poke	³ lame	⁴ mill	foam
sod	vet	⁸ wine	⁹ mow	rock
sight	Ron	¹³ win	reek	rake
¹⁶ sin	dub	cope	sob	²⁰ rid
lob	take	bod	²⁴ bode	lobe

Long o Review Quiz

Write the words and sentences that your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)





*See page 54 for more 'long o' reading practice.

		Long u	(u-e, oo,	ew)		
		W	ord List			
"oo" sound						
	1. flew	moon	new	tube		
	2. lude	dune	cool	boot		
	3. Sue	toon	noon	blue		
	4. tune	soon	June	ZOO		
	5. blew	clue	too	rule		
	6. toot	goose	food	lewd		
"you" sound						
	7. cube	cue	cute	cure		
	8. mule	mute	muse	puke		
	9. fume	fuse	fuel	<u>huge</u>		

Long u

Sentences

1. The new zoo is too cool.



2. The blue goose flew to the moon.

3. Jon and Rick knew a cute cat.





5. The new rule is: No Lewd Tunes.

6. Sue and June are too cool for school.

7. The mute mule is quite cute.



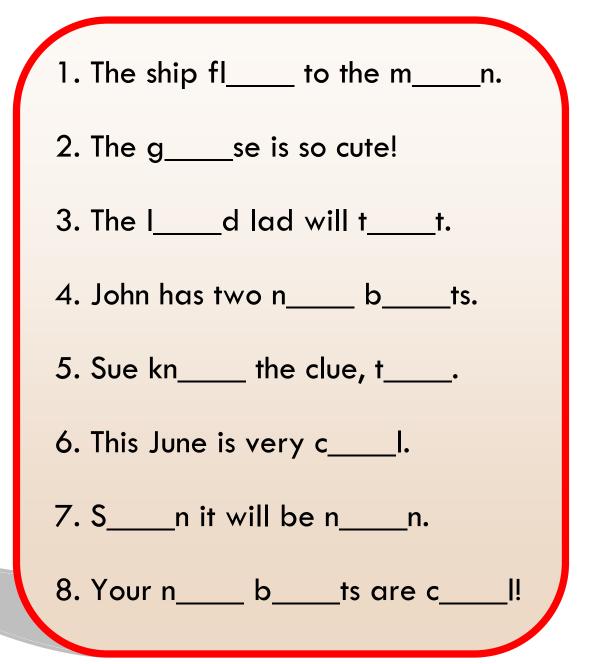
8. The jet flew with no fuel.

9. The huge goose is in the zoo.

10. I need a new clue.

Both **oo** and **ew** have the same sound.

Write **oo** or **ew** in the blanks below to complete the sentences. (Look at page 39 if you need help.)



Long u

Tongue Twisters

Practice reading these tongue twisters!

1. New moon, blue moon, new blue moon.

2. Lude Luke knew new tunes.

3. Cute mule, mute mule, cute mute mule.





Read the rows across. Listen for the difference between the **short u** and **long u** sounds.

cub / cube dun / dune cut / cute Jud / Jude mutt / mute luck / Luke run / rune Russ / ruse bun / boon dud / dude

bun / boon sun / soon rub / rube tub / tube duck / duke mud / mood nut / newt fuss / fuse but / boot ruff / roof

Short and Long u - Sentences



- 7. The sun will soon rise.
- 2. Jude is in a bad mood.



- 3. The ruse is not cute, Russ.
- 4. My mutt is mute, but it is cute.
- 5. The newt will run to the rune.
- 6. The cute cub will fuss and fuss.
- 7. Luke has bad luck.



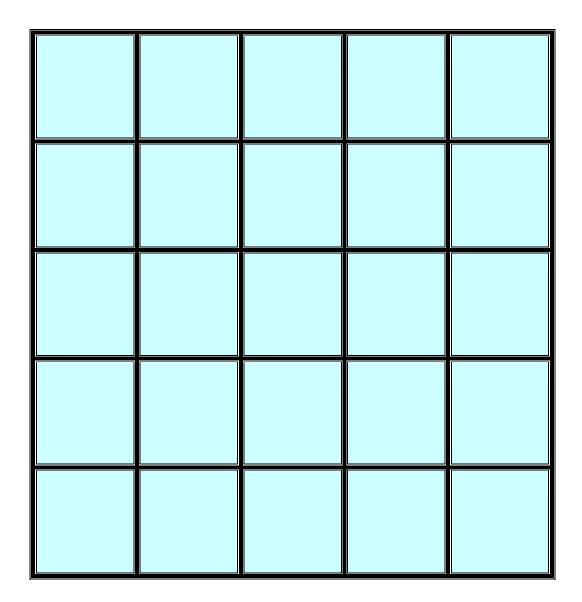
- 8. The duke's duck runs in the dune.
- 9. Jud and Jude cut a bun on the roof.

10. The cube will melt in the tub.

Short u and Long u

BINGO

- Write **one word** from page 43 in each square below.
- When your teacher says a word, write an **X** on the word if you see it in a square.
- The first person to have **5** X's in a row is the winner!

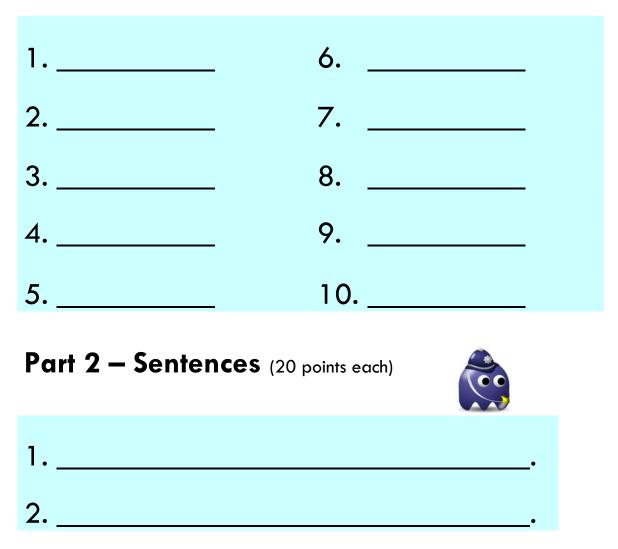


Long u

Review Quiz

Write the words and sentences that your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

Part 1 - Words (6 points each)



*See page 55 for more 'long u' reading practice.



Read the rows across. Listen for the difference between the **short** and **long** vowel sounds.

hat / hate bet / beat bit / bite got / goat tub / tube gab / Gabe set / seat Tim / time Dom / dome Russ / ruse

Dan / Dane fell / feel hick / hike hop / hope cut / cute <mark>pan /</mark> pain peck / peek kit / kite sop / soap sun / soon

Review – Short and Long Vowels

Sentences

7. He can make a hat with coal and foam.

2. Steve and Pete will not eat red meat.

3. The dime is mine but the tie is not mine.

4. Jed cut the cake and ate a big bite.



5. Meg is cute but she is very rude.

6. Dale bet Jon that it will rain in five weeks.



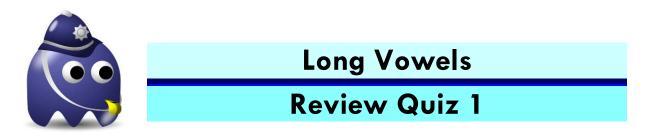
7. The black tube is not mine.

8. I hope the boat will float.



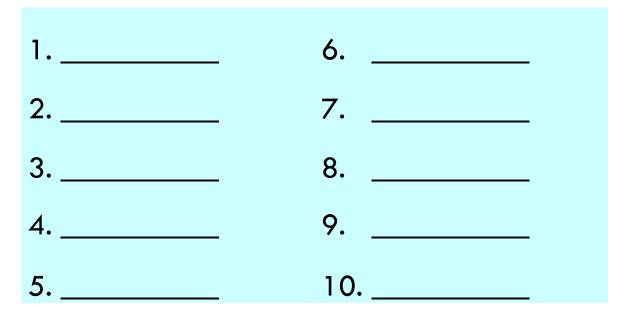
9. Can you make three cakes and then eat them?





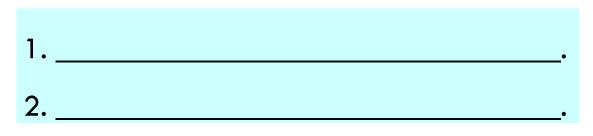
Write the words and sentences that your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

Part 1 - Words (6 points each)





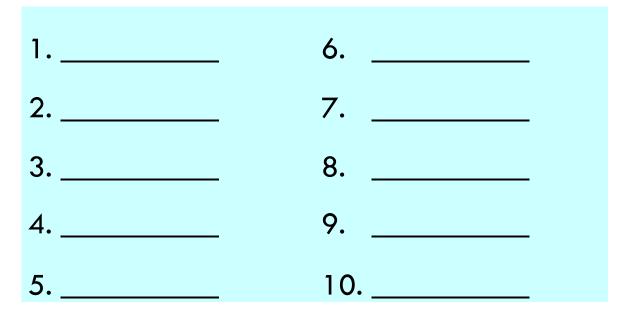




Long Vowels Review Quiz 2

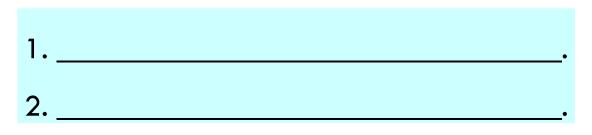
Write the words and sentences that your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)











Long a – Reading

Fay and Jane like to play at the lake. One day, they made a maze in the hay. On the same day, they had rain and hail, so Fay and Jane ran back to play games.

"Can Fay stay and play games?" Jane <u>asked</u> her Dad.

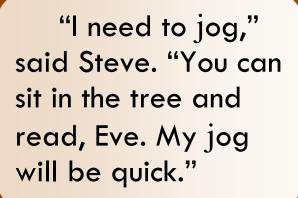
"Fay can stay and play if her mom and dad say it is okay," <u>said</u> Jane's dad.

Fay and Jane <u>stayed</u> up late and <u>played</u> games.



Long e – Reading

Steve had his pet monkey, Eve, in his jeep. Eve is keen on books, so Steve gave Eve a book to read.



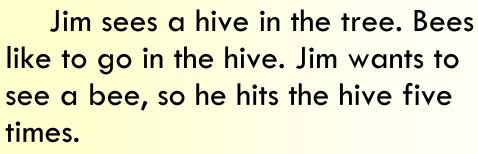


Eve <u>looked</u> at Steve, and Steve ran on the beach. "I can not read," said Eve. "I will lick the book."

Long i – Reading



Jim likes to ride his bike and hide by the lake. Today, he rides his bike five miles and stops to rest.



Six bees fly and see Jim. "Oh, no!" says Jim.

> He runs to his bike, but he can not quite get away. The bees are quite mad. Jim yells and cries and hides. Jim will not hit the hive five times

next time. He will just ride his bike and go away.

Long o – Reading

Ross likes Joan, so he tells her jokes. Joan does not smile at the jokes. "Woe is me," moans Ross. "I have no hope. I will be alone, with no Joan."

Hope is not lost. Joan has a note for Ross. Ross reads the note. It says, "I like your joke, Ross. Let's go on a date on a boat."

Ross hops and nods. He will go on a date with Joan, so he will not mope. Joan gave him a note, so he has a bit of hope.

Long u – Reading

Jud has a juke box in his room. Luke likes to play with the juke box, but he will not pay.

"My juke box is not free," he says. "If you want tunes, you must pay."



"But I am your bud," says Luke. "Must I pay to play a tune?"

"Yes, you must," says Jud. "My tunes are good. If you want cool tunes, you must pay <u>first</u>."

"You are too rude," says Luke. "I will listen to tunes at home."



"Wait, wait!" says Jud. "You can stay! The tunes are free! I don't mean to be rude. I am just poor!"

Page 10 Part 1 – Words 1. cape 2. mail 3. bay 4. sake 5. rat 6. pain 7. sack 8. maze 9. rail 10. may

Part 2 – Sentences

1. Jay and Ray hate the game. 2. Pack the bag and take the bait.

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1. sill	11. Tim
2. seek	12. wed
3. peek	13. deem
4. peck	14. week
5. teen	15. dip
6. ten	16. yell
7. rid	17. beet
8. red	18. bit
9. reed	19. bet
10. teem	20. win

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Part 1 – Words

- 1. team
- 2. teen
- 3. feel
- 4. beat (beet)
- 5. pick
- 6. Pete
- 7. seed
- 8. meek
- 9. read
- 10. rid

Part 2 – Sentences

1. We need to see the team 2. Feed the seal beef and a pea.

Answer Key

Page 24 Short/Long

- 1. pike 2. pick 3. mitt 4. night 5. wide 6. lip 7. like 8. pin 9. dill 10. dine Words 1. pine 2. fin 3. lit 4. dime
- 5. wide 6. kid

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Part 1 – Words

1. night 2. mine 3. fit 4. kite 5. site (sight) 6. bite 7. bit 8. ripe 9. hide 10. rip

Part 2 - Sentences

1. We can hike a mile at night. 2. The nice dog might bite.

Page 38

Part 1 – Words 1. low 2. boat 3. soak 4. dome 5. sock 6. nose (knows) 7. road (rode) 8. boss 9. note 10. hope

Part 2 – Sentences

1. Go home and soak a load. 2. Ross will poke Dom with a mop.

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- Part 1 Words
- 1. cube
- 2. sun 3. boot
- 4. new (knew)
- 5. dune
- 6. rude
- 7. bud
- 8. Luke
- 9. luck

10. toon (tune)

Part 2 – Sentences

1. Meg is cute but she is too rude. 2. Jude is in a bad mood.

Page 49 - Quiz 1

Part 1 – Words 1. make 2. seem (seam) 3. fine 4. load 5. tube 6. moan 7. team 8. Luke 9. same 10. line Part 2 – Sentences

1. Mike made a fine boat. 2. Rose has a cute cape on the bed.

Page 50 - Quiz 2

Part 1 – Words 1. boot

- 2. vibe 3. bait
- 4. seek
- 5. pine
- 6. cube
- 7. vote
- 8. cape 9. bone
- 10. feed

Part 2 – Sentences

1. Gabe and Joe will peek at the time. 2. Mike has seen a rude goat.