

sc st sn sc sp squ sm sk <sup>sw</sup> tw

br cr gr

**Consonant Blends and Digraphs** 

**Brian Giles** 

Joe Ruger





soft g
soft c
wh
pl
fl
sl
bl
cl
gl
sl

pr tr br fr cr gr



**3000** 

sc st sn sp squ sm sk sw tw

scr str spl spr thr ph kn gn wr

# **Consonant Blends and Digraphs**

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#### Introduction

**Phonics Monster - Book 4** Offers a comprehensive introduction to Consonant Blends and Consonant Digraphs, as well as silent k and g and soft g and c. This is an "**ESL Phonics**" book, which means that in addition to teaching the various sounds, it focuses on the differences between similar sounds which are especially difficult for ESL students (in contrast with native speakers, to whom such differences are natural).

Consonant "blends" are where two consonants are together, and you say each sound (fl, br, cl, st, tw). Consonant "digraphs" are where two consonants produce a sound that is different from the individual sounds (sh, ch, th, ph).

#### Sections include:

- Word lists
- Practice sentences
- · Rhyming words
- Games
- Reading practice
- Review quiz

Included in the final section is a longer reading passage to help reinforce all of material presented. The Answer Key contains the answers to all of the quizzes and tests.

#### How to Use This Book

This book contains several word lists and sentences, and it is ideal to begin each lesson by reviewing these. Throughout the book there are also various games. Below are some ideas for making the games more interesting and dynamic in a classroom setting.

#### Games

<u>The Numbers Game</u> – The Numbers Game consists of several numbered squares that contain a word from the section being taught. The game can be adapted to different formats:

- You, the teacher, call out a word, and the first person to yell out the corresponding number gets a
  point. The student with the most points is the winner. (The winner could then become the
  "teacher," and call out words for the other students to find.)
- You, the teacher, call out a word. The first person to yell out the corresponding number then calls out a word for the other students. The first student to call out the number then calls out a number for the rest of the students to find, and so on. (You may want to "eliminate" the students who have already called out a number, to prevent the same student from winning every time. For example, you can have every student stand up, and when a student correctly calls out the correct number, he or she can then sit down.)
- Alternatively, you (or a student "teacher") can call out numbers, and the students can yell out the
  corresponding words.

 $\underline{\text{Bingo}}$  – A blank BINGO gameboard is included in 3 of the lessons. Prior to playing, the students must write one word from the word list in that section in each of the squares. (This way, each student will have a unique gameboard.) The teacher then calls out words from the word list, and the students write an **X** over the word (if they have it on their gameboard). The first student to have five **X**'s in a row (vertically, diagonally, or horizontally) is the winner.

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## Soft g and c — Word Lists

When **g** comes before **e**, **i**, or **y** (**ge**, **gi**, **gy**) it usually sounds like a "**j**." (This is called the **soft g** sound.)

ı.gym	rage	nuge	cage
2. sage	gem	gist	giant

When **c** comes before **e**, **i**, or **y** (**ce**, **ci**, **cy**) it *usually* sounds like an "**s**." (This is called the **soft c** sound.)

5. mace	nice	cite	cycle
6. mice	lace	race	dice
7. lice	rice	vice	bicycle
8. cell	cent	city	niece

### Soft g and c - Sentences

- 7. The giant will rage in the gym.
  - 2. That is a huge gem!





- 3. We race bicycles in the city.
- 4. Gen's niece likes to race.
- 5. The mice in the cage are nice.



- 6. I will pay one cent for a page.
- 7. Use the dice to wage a bet.
- 8. The giant has a cage in the city.
  - 9. The lace looks nice, Gen!



## Consonant Digraphs - wh

#### **Word List**

wh can sound like "w," or "hw," and sometimes it sounds like "h."

- 1. what whale when why
- 2. wheel whet where who\*
- 3. whack whole\* while whiz
- 4. whoa wheat which white
- 5. whom\* whine whose\* whip

<sup>\*</sup>wh sounds like "h."

## Consonant Digraphs - wh

#### Sentences

- 7. Where is the white whale?
  - 2. Why does he whine?
- 3. Whose wheel is white?



4. Why whack the whip?







5. Who eats whole wheat?





- 6. Where is my whip?
- 7. The wheel is in the wheat.
- 8. The giant whines in the cage.





# soft g / soft c / wh

## Review Quiz

Write the word your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

1	6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

Listen to the sentences your teacher says, and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

The genie is in a		
can	or	n my bike?
Roll the	on the	•
The giant has a	He	e is in a

## Review – g / c / wh

### **Read for Speed**

Read the paragraph below, and have your teacher count the seconds. Write your time in the blank below.

Try to read it in 30 seconds!

If you can't read in 30 seconds, read two more times, and write your times on the blanks below.

Gen is a giant, but Gen is nice, so Gen's friends say she is a gentle giant. Gen the gentle giant will race her bike to the city to see her niece and get some rice. When Gen rides to the city, she will see huge white mice and yell.

"Whoa!" yells Gen the gentle giant. "White mice in the city!"

"Ha, ha, ha!" say Gen's friends. "You are a giant, and you yell when you see white mice!"

	•			-		
		m	Δ		•	
	ı	m	C	•	•	
_			_	_	-	





# Consonant Digraphs — sh

# **Word List**

1. ship	shake	shop	wish
2. fish	mash	sheet	shin
3. dash	wash	shun	she
4. shock	dish	sash	shot
5. shoot	shave	shall	mesh
6. shush	sham	Shane	gash
7. bash	gosh	show	shoe
8. cash	hash	posh	shack
9. shame	shine	shone	rash
10. sheep	shut	rush	shade

#### Consonant Digraphs - sh

#### **Sentences**

1. We wash the wet fish.



- 2. Shane has cash in his shop.
- 3. Gosh! Don't shock Shane's shin!
- 4. They eat hash and fish then wash and sleep.



- 5. Shame on Shane; he shot a fish.
- 6. The sheep shall rush to the shade.



- 7. She has a rash on her shin.
- **199**
- 8. Wash this dish then bake that fish.
  - 9. Where is Gen's cash?



## Consonant Digraphs - th

#### **Word List**

#### Aspirated ("with air")

1. thick	tooth	think	thud
I. IIIICK	100111	1111111	IIIUU

#### Unaspirated ("without air")

1. this	they	that	those
1. 11113	1116	IIIMI	111036

## Consonant Digraphs - th

#### **Sentences**

1. That cloth is thin.





- 2. My father has white teeth.
- 3. He will take a bath and do his math.
  - 4. They gather the trash on the path.







- 5. These math books are rather thick.
  - 6. Father has a thin brother.



- 7. This wheel is thick but that wheel is thin.
  - 8. Put those things in the bath.





# Consonant Digraphs — ch / tch

## Word List

1. chip	such	chick	lunch
2. chair	much	choose	Chad
3. cheese	chap	teach	chin
4. chase	chime	catch	teacher
5. watch	hatch	fetch	which
6. patch	cheek	kitchen	choke
7. rich	witch	itch	Mitch
8. hitch	pitch	check	match

#### Consonant Digraphs - ch

#### **Sentences**

- 1. The cheese is in the kitchen.
  - 2. The teacher is not rich.
- 3. Hot dogs make such a great lunch.
- 4. Mitch will teach the children math.









- 5. Chad will watch the match.
- 6. I have an itch on my cheek.
- 7. Watch the teacher chase Chad!
  - 8. I will catch if you will pitch.



## Consonant Digraphs — sh / th / ch

#### Review

Practice reading the pairs of words below.

ship /chip thick /chick shin /thin math /match thine /shine much /mush bath /bash fish /fitch chain /Shane goth /gosh thee /she cheese /these

chin / thin batch /bash that /chat with /witch thy /shy shoo /chew patch /path ship /chip wish /witch mash /match chair /there cash /catch

## Consonant Digraphs — sh / th / ch

#### **Numbers Game**

Rules (see introduction for more ways to play this game):

- Choose one student to say a word (any word) from below.
- The first student to **find the word** and **say the number** in the box gets to say the next word.

1	2	3	4	5
chick	shake	mash	bath	batch
6	7	8	9	10
she	thee	cheap	match	math
11	12	13	14	15
rich	cash	than	thine	thin
16	17	18	19	20
shine	shin	chin	chime	shape
21	22	23	24	25
thud	check	those	shun	with

#### **Consonant Digraphs**

#### **Tongue Twisters!**

1. Selfish shellfish.



2. Which witch wished which wicked wish?



3. Six sharp smart sharks.





- 4. Chop shops stock chops.
- 5. Chad's big black bath brush broke.
  - 6. Nine nice night nurses nursing nicely.







7. Shy Shelly says she shall sew sheets.



## Consonant Digraphs — sh / th / ch

## **Spelling**

Write the word your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

1	6
2	7
3	8
4	
5	10

Listen to the sentences your teacher says, and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

I have a	on my	•
l will	the window.	
He has a	gash on his	•
There is a	by the	•

<sup>\*</sup>See page 47 for more reading practice.



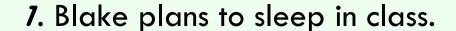
#### Consonant Blends with I

(bl, fl, sl, gl, cl, pl)

1. black	slow	flat	clap
1 1 10 10 11	<b>510</b> 11	11011	9191

#### Consonant Blends with I

#### **Sentences**





- 2. Bob will slide on the sled.
- 3. We can plant a rose on this block.





- 4. The big plane flew at night.
  - 5. The flock flies in the sky.





- 6. Blake has math class on this block.
  - 7. Click on the black plane.
  - 8. Blake, don't slap my cheek!



## Consonant Blends with r

(br , cr , dr , fr , gr , pr , tr)

1. broke	crab	drum	free
2. gram	pray	train	Brian
3. creek	drop	Fred	green
4. press	tree	bride	cried
5. drip	grass	prize	friend
6. track	brand	croak	drive
7. frost	groan	trick	brave
8. creep	drove	Grace	prince

#### Consonant Blends with r

#### **Sentences**

7. Grace broke the green drum.



2. Brian will take the free train home.



- 3. I pray in bed at night.
- 4. Frogs croak at the creek all night.
- 5. The bride grins and cries.



- 6. If you bleed, be brave.
- 7. Take a trip in a green train.
- 8. My friend will trap a crab in the grass.



#### Consonant Blends with I and r

## **Review Quiz**

Write the word your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

1	6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10.

Listen to the sentences your teacher says, and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

Grace has a _	for the slum.		
Trap the	in the pen.		
Му	_ friend got a		
The flock can _	and		

# Consonant Blends with I and r Review



Practice reading the pairs of words below.

brake /Blake free /flee grew /glue pray /play fry /fly breed /bleed crass /class grad /glad Fred /fled crick /click Brock / block frock /flock

clue /crew flat /frat block /Brock blight /bright cloak /croak blue /brew flow /fro bled /bred glow /grow bloke /broke glad /grad clash /crash



#### Consonant Blends - st

#### **Word List**

1. stop fist stay stove 2. chest stale step west 3. Stan stand stack store 4. test steel still gist fast stool 5. state study 6. stuck Steve steal stole 7. stove stick staff Stacy

#### Consonant Blends - st

#### **Sentences**





- 2. There is a steel stove in the kitchen.
  - 3. The test will stop at nine.





- 4. Take a step and stand there, Stacy.
  - 5. Stan hit his chest with his fist.
    - 6. Steve is stuck in the stove.







7. I am stuck in a state in the west.



- 8. Stay on the stool, Stan.
- 9. The staff will stop in the store.



#### Consonant Blends - sp

#### **Word List and Sentences**

1. speak sped spit spike

2. spoon spat spine spade

3. gasp lisp spin spy

4. spell spun Spain spook

5. spoke spud spill speck

- 7. I spoke with a spy in Spain.
- 2. Please spell the word "spoon," Stan.
  - 3. Spin the spoon on the table.





- 4. Gasp! Don't spill the tea!
- 5. Speak to Spike, but don't yell.

### Consonant Blends — sc / sk

# 0.0

#### **Word List and Sentences**

I. SCOOT	skate	scam	SKIT
2. school	sky	tusk	scale
3. scud	scab	scum	skid
4. sketch	scuff	skim	risk

5. task scone musk Scott

6. skin bask skill skiff



7. Scott will skate to school.



- 2. The scam is a big risk.
- 3. Stacy can sketch the sky with skill.
  - 4. I have a scab on my skin.



#### **Consonant Blends**

## **BINGO**



- Write one word from page 25 or 26 in each square below.
- When your teacher says a word, write an **X** on the word if you see it in a square.
- The first person to have **5 X's** in a row is the winner!

#### **Consonant Blends**

#### **Review Quiz**



Listen to the words your teacher says, and write the missing letter in the blanks.

(Answer key in the back of the book.)

Listen to the sentences your teacher says, and fill in the missing letters.



### Consonant Blends — sm / sn

#### **Word List and Sentences**

1. smoke snake smack snail

2. snow smell snack smite

3. sneak Smith smile snipe

4. snoop smooth smash snatch

5. snag smote smooth snitch



7. Smith will sneak by the snake.

2. He will smile when he sees a snail.

3. The snake's skin is not smooth.



4. I smell smoke! Rush to the snow!



5. The smell is just a fresh snack.

## Consonant Blends - squ / sw

#### **Word List and Sentences**



- 1. swim sweet swill Swiss
- 2. squeak squeeze squeak squint
- 3. swell squeal sway swipe
- 4. squid swam swing square
- 5. squish swish squire swum

- 1. Mice squeal and eat Swiss cheese.
  - 2. The squid swims well.



3. He likes to swim in a square.



- 4. Smith will squint in the sun.
- 5. Squeeze the fresh squid.



#### **Review - Consonant Blends**

(sc, sk, sp, sm, sn, squ, sw, st)

1. scam	skate	spit	smoke
	V	<b>V</b>   <b>V</b> · · ·	

8. spoon smite snail scale



- 7. Smith eats Swiss cheese.
- 2. We sneak to the school and swim at night.
  - 3. The quick snake ate my snack.
  - 4. The snail's speed is quite slow.





## Consonant Blends – Rhyming Words



Draw lines to match the rhyming words below.

snack	stay
pray	swim
squeeze	steed
skim	skit
stitch	stack
spit	sneeze
stain	switch
tweed	swoon
fry	train
spoon	sky

### **Consonant Blends**

### **Tongue Twisters!**

# 1. Six sticky sucker sticks.



2. I slit the sheet the sheet I slit and on this slitted sheet I sit.



- 3. Freshly fried fresh flesh.
- 4. Try three free throws.
- 5. Brad's back bike brake broke.
  - Six thick thistle sticks.Six thick thistles stick.







7. Sam's shop stocks socks.

### Consonant Blends with s

### Review Quiz



Write the word your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

1	6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

Listen to the sentences your teacher says, and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

Stan can	the	•
Quinn is a	girl.	
There's a	on my	·
Can you	to the	?

<sup>\*</sup>See page 48 for more reading practice.



# Consonant Blends — scr / spl / str / spr Word List

1. scratch	splash	stretch	spray
2. scrub	split	strap	spree
3. scram	strive	spry	scrap
4. splint	stray	sprite	scream
5. struck	screen	spleen	strip
6. scribe	splat	strife	screw
7. stress	sprain	scrip	sprint

## Consonant Blends — scr / spl / str / spr

### **Sentences**

- 1. I see a strand on the screen.
- 2. Steve will sprint to school.



- 3. The stray dog will scratch and scratch.
  - 4. Spray the stain and scrub.







- 5. I strive to sprint fast.
- 6. Fred will scrub the stray cat.



- 7. Try not to strip the screw.
- 8. Stress leads to strife.





# Consonant Blends - thr vs. fr

### **Word List**

\*The sounds **thr** and **fr** sound very similar. Practice saying each sound, and listen for the different sounds.

1. throw	free	three	Fred
2. frail	thrown	freed	thrive
3. frame	Frank	thrill	frat
4. frost	throne	frog	thrust
5. fret	fresh	threw	freak
6. fry	thrift	throat	fruit
7. throb	frill	fright	freeze



### Consonant Blends - thr vs. fr

### Sentences

- 7. Throw the frame to Fred.
- 2. Frank got a thrill and a fright.
- 3. The frog will thrill Frank.





- 4. Don't freeze the fresh fruit.
- 5. Fred threw a ball to Frank.



- 6. Those three frames are free.
- 7. Fred freed the frail frog.



8. Fruit can not thrive in frost.

### **Consonant Blends**

### **Numbers Game**

Rules (see introduction for more ways to play this game):

- Choose one student to say a word (any word) from below.
- The first student to **find the word** and **say the number** in the box gets to say the next word.

throw	show	sneeze	freeze	breed
thrill	7 frill	squeeze	flee	bleed
skill	still	strip	scrip	scream
plead	steed	freed	throes	stream
preen	free	three	scrap	strap

### **Consonant Blends**

# **Spelling**



Write the word your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)

1	6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

Listen to the sentences your teacher says, and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

Don't	the	cat.
The scab wil	II	
The	can	•
	_ is a good	•



# Consonant Digraphs — ph Word List

1. phone graph phase

2. phony phones photo

3. phonics telephone phrases

4. humph dolphin elephant

5. hyphen nephew orphan

6. phase Ralph graphs

7. dolphins photos phrase

# Consonant Digraphs - ph

### **Sentences**

- 1. Read the phonics book.
- 2. Ralph has two phones.



- 3. The orphan has photos.
  - 4. The graph is on the phone.





- 5. "Humph," said Ralph the orphan.
- 6. The graphs show a bad phase.
- 7. Look at the dolphins and elephants!



# Silent k and g

# **Word List and Sentences**

1. know gnome knew

2. knife knee gnat

3. sign knob kneel

4. knell signs knight

5. knit knot knock

- 7. The gnome knows the knight.
- 2. Ralph knits and kneels.



3. Knock on the sign.



4. The gnat is on the knob.



5. "Knock knock," said the knight.



### Consonant Blends - wr

### **Word List and Sentences**

1. write wrist wrote

2. wren wreck wrap

3. writ wrong wrath

4. wrench wreath Wright

5. wrinkle wry wrens



7. The wrens know how to fly.

2. Please hand me a wrench.

3. Why is your wrist in a wrap?



4. Wright can write with his wrist.

5. Stan wrote the wrong sign.

# Consonant Blends – Rhyming Words



Draw lines to match the rhyming words below.



phase	knit
writ	pine
sign	raise
splat	home
Wright	bite
strap	phone
moan	gnat
knee	strong
wrong	wrap
gnome	free

# Consonant Blends – silent k / g, wr, ph

# **Spelling**

Write the word your teacher says on the blanks below. (Answer key in the back of the book.)



1	6
2	
3	
4	9
5	10

Listen to the sentences your teacher says, and fill in the blanks with the missing words.

Use your	to write the	
The gnome _		the
	_ will _	his car.
There's a		on your

<sup>\*</sup>See page 49-50 for more reading practice.

### **Reading Review**

### "Chad and Shaun"

Chad and Shaun play together every day after school. They like to race their bikes in the city; Chad will chase Shaun, then Shaun will chase Chad.



Sometimes, they go to the gym and play tennis or baseball. At night, they will rush home and chat on the Internet. Chad and Shaun are very good friends.

### **Reading Review**

### "Shane's Stain"

Shane likes to skate to school and listen to music. Today, when he came to class, he had a big stain on his shirt.



"Why do you have a big stain on your shirt, Shane?" asked his friend Steve.

"Because," said Shane. I spilled my juice when I was on my skates."

"Then next time don't drink juice when you skate!" said Steve.

### Reading Review

### "The Snake at the Lake"

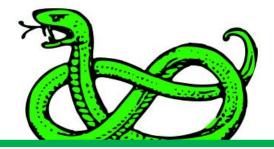
One day, Ralph and his sister Gen took a walk to the lake. They sat in the shade and threw stones in the lake.

Splash! Splash!

"This is a nice day," said Ralph. "I'm glad we came to the lake."

"Me too-" said Gen, but then she screamed. "Ahhhhh!"





Ralph jumped up. "What's wrong?" he said.

"There's a snake! There's a snake!" screamed Gen.

Ralph saw the snake by the lake. "It's just a little snake," he said. "Don't shock me like that!"

"I know it's a little snake, but I don't like snakes. Throw a stone at the snake!"

"No way!" said Ralph. "If we leave the snake alone, it will leave us alone, too."

"Okay," said Gen, "but if the snake comes over here, I will run home right away!



### **Answer Key**

#### Page 5

#### Part 1 - Words

- 1. mage
- 2. lice
- 3. gist
- 4. while
- 5. mace
- 6. whole
- 7. huge
- 8. rice
- 9. whack
- 10. sage

#### Part 2 - Fill in the blank

- 1. The genie is in a white cage.
- 2. Who can race on my bike?
- 3. Roll the dice on the page.
- 4. The giant has a whip. He is in a rage.

#### Page 16

#### Part 1 - Words

- 1. patch
- 2. wish
- 3. thud
- 4. sham
- 5. chick
- 6. faith
- 7. those
- 8. chum
- 9. shape
- 10. chop

#### Part 2 - Fill in the blank

- 1. I have a rash on my shin.
- 2. I will latch the window.
- 3. He has a thin gash on his chin.
- 4. There is a fish by the path.

#### Page 21

#### Part 1 - Words

- 1. flip
- 2. crass
- 3. prize
- 4. black
- 5. sled
- 6. grip
- 7. broke
- 8. plan
- 9. trade
- 10. glad

#### Part 2 - Fill in the blanks

- 1. Grace has a plan for the slum.
- 2. Trap the crab in the pen.
- 3. My brave friend got a prize.
- 4. The flock can flip and glide.

#### Page 28

#### Words

- 1. spill
- 2. stack
- 3. Brian
- 4. scab
- 5. plan
- 6. clap
- 7. stay
- 8. spoon
- 9. skate
- 10. free

#### Sentences

- 1. Stan will stop in the store.
- 2. Please spell the word "broke."
- 3. Blake has a rash on his skin.

#### Page 34

#### Part 1 - Words

- 1. skate
- 2. snack
- 3. spike
- 4. stab
- 5. squeal
- 6. swipe
- 7. smell
- 8. snide
- 9. stoke
- 10. slow

#### Part 2 - Fill in the blank

- 1. Stan can smell the snack.
- 2. Quinn is a sweet girl.
- 3. There's a scab on my skin.
- 4. Can you sneak to the school?

#### Page 40

#### Part 1 - Words

- 1. spleen
- 2. thrust
- 3. free
- 4. three
- 5. street
- scrapsprig
- 7. spring
- 8. strap
  9. spruce
- 10. splat

#### Part 2 - Fill in the blank

- 1. Don't throw the stray cat.
- 2. The scab will throb.
- 3. The sprite can spray.
- 4. Frank is a good scribe.

#### Page 46

#### Part 1 - Words

- 1. knife
- 2. wren
- 3. phase 4. sian
- 5. knit
- 6. phone
- 7. wrote
- 8. know
- 9. write
- 10. wrap

#### Part 2 - Fill in the blank

- 1. Use your wrist to write the phrase.
- 2. The gnome knew the graph.
- 3. Ralph will wreck his car.
- 4. There's a gnat on your knee.